

1. 10 класс
2. Английский язык
3. Поездки и путешествия (Travel)
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## Articles Grammar Reference

### A/An (Indefinite article) The (definite article)

- **A/An** is used with singular countable nouns to talk about indefinite things.  
*There's a girl swimming in the sea.*
- **The** is used with singular/plural nouns, countable & uncountable ones, to talk about something specific or when the noun is mentioned for the second time.  
*The boy in the red T-shirt is my cousin. There's a car outside. The car is Bill's.*
- **A/An** or **the** is used before singular countable nouns to refer to a group of people, animals or things.  
*A dog is a domestic animal. (all dogs)*  
*The tiger is a wild animal. (all tigers)*
- **The** is never used before a noun in the plural when it represents a group.  
*Dogs are domestic animals. (NOT: ~~The~~ dogs are domestic animals.)*
- **A/An** can also be used instead of "per" meaning "one".  
*She goes to the theatre three times a/per month.*  
It can also be used with names, money (*a pound*), fractions (*a quarter*), weight/measures (*an inch*), whole numbers (*a million*), price/weight (*£4 a litre*), frequency (*twice a month*), distance/fuel (*90 miles a gallon*), distance/speed (*40 km an hour*) and some illnesses (*a cold, a fever, (a) toothache, (a) stomach ache, but NOT flu, pneumonia of tonsillitis, etc.*)

**The** is used before:

- nouns which are unique (*the moon, the sky, the stars*)
- names of theatres (*the Globe*)
- names of cinemas (*the Odeon*)
- names of hotels (*the Ritz*)
- names of restaurants (*the Terrace*)
- names of museums and picture galleries (*the Museum of Childhood, the Tate Gallery*)
- names of newspapers and some magazines (*the Daily Telegraph, the Economist*)
- names of rivers, seas and oceans (*the Thames, the Black Sea, the Atlantic Ocean*)

- names of mountain ranges (*the Alps*)
- names of groups of islands (*the Dodecanese*)
- names of deserts (*the Gobi desert*).
- names of musical instruments in the phrases like "to play the flute/picano, etc"
- names of families. *the Smiths*
- nouns: *the President, the Prince of Wales* when they mean people.  
**BUT** "The" is omitted before titles with proper names (*Queen Elizabeth II*) or the same nouns when they mean positions of jobs. (*He became president of the country.*)
- with substantivised adjectives denoting categories of people used as plural nouns (*the blind, the elderly, the rich, etc*)
- historical references/events.  
*the French Revolution, the Second World War*

No article is used before:


- proper nouns. *Amy, Rufus, etc.*
- names of sports, games, activities, days, months, holidays, colours, drinks, meals and languages (not followed by the word "language").  
*I love tennis.*  
*Can you speak French?*
- names of countries (*France, Greece*), names of cities (*Manchester*), names of streets (*Bond Street* **BUT** *the high street*), parks (*Central Park*), individual mountains (*Mount Everest*), names of islands (*Corsica, Corfu* **but NOT** *groups of islands: The British Isles, the Maldives,*), continents (*Africa*), lakes (*Lake Baikal* **BUT** *the Baikal*).
- two-word names whose first word is the name of a person or place (*Glasgow Airport* **BUT** *the White House*).
- pubs, restaurants, shops, banks & hotels which have the name of their founder and end in -s or -'s  
*Jim's Café, Harrods, etc.*
- bed, church, college, court, hospital, prison, school, university when we refer to the purpose for which they exist. *He goes to church every Sunday.*  
**BUT:** *We have to be at the church at 9:00.*

**Задание 1. Прежде чем делать это задание, изучите или повторите грамматический материал про определенный, неопределенный и нулевой артикли выше.**

**Fill in the gaps with *a/an, the* or – (no article). Give reasons. Listen and check.**

# Siberia

Siberia is **1)** ..... vast region in **2)** ..... north of **3)** ..... Russia and **4)** ..... Kazakhstan. It makes up about 58% of **5)** ..... Russia and covers almost **6)** ..... whole of northern **7)** ..... Asia. It extends from **8)** ..... east of **9)** ..... Ural Mountains all the way to **10)** ..... Pacific Ocean and from **11)** ..... south of **12)** ..... Arctic Ocean to **13)** ..... borders of both **14)** ..... Mongolia and **15)** ..... China. Novosibirsk is **16)** ..... largest city and with **17)** ..... record low temperature of -71.2°C, **18)** ..... Oymyakon is **19)** ..... coldest town on Earth! For centuries, Siberia was **20)** ..... mostly unexplored and uninhabited region, but in **21)** ..... 1905 **22)** ..... Trans-Siberian railway linked it with western cities. These days, thousands of tourists visit Siberia every year, especially **23)** ..... Lake Baikal, **24)** ..... world's deepest lake!



**Задание 2. Read sentences 1-7. What are the tenses in bold?**

<p>1 I <b>was watching</b> the parade when I saw an old friend in the crowd.</p> <p>2 He <b>arrived</b> safely in Egypt yesterday.</p> <p>3 I <b>was writing</b> postcards while John <b>was sunbathing</b> on the balcony yesterday afternoon.</p> <p>4 I <b>had just finished</b> packing when my taxi arrived.</p> <p>5 The sun <b>was shining</b> and the birds <b>were singing</b> in the trees.</p> <p>6 He <b>had been driving</b> for three hours before he <b>reached</b> his destination.</p> <p>7 When we <b>got off</b> the plane, we <b>waited</b> for our luggage.</p>	<p><b>Which tense:</b></p> <p>a describes two actions which happened one after the other in the past?</p> <p>b describes the setting for events?</p> <p>c describes an action which happened at a definite past time?</p> <p>d describes an action in progress interrupted by another past action?</p> <p>e describes an action which happened before another past action?</p> <p>f describes two actions in progress at the same time?</p> <p>g emphasises the duration of an action which started and finished in the past before another past action?</p>
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**Задание 3. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct past tense.**

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| <p>1 A: ..... (you/see) the film last night?<br/>B: No. It ..... (start) before I ..... (finish) my homework.</p> <p>2 A: What ..... (happen) to John?<br/>B: He ..... (fall) and ..... (break) his leg while he ..... (ride) his bike to school.</p> <p>3 A: Why ..... (Ann/cry) before?<br/>B: She ..... (train) for the finals for over a week before she ..... (find out) that she had been disqualified.</p> | <p>4 A: When ..... (you/meet) her?<br/>B: Yesterday after I ..... (finish) work.</p> <p>5 A: Why ..... (he/not come)?<br/>B: He ..... (just/arrive) at the airport when he ..... (realise) he ..... (leave) his passport at home.</p> <p>6 A: What ..... (you/do) yesterday at 6 o'clock in the evening?<br/>B: Well, Ann ..... (tidy) the house while I ..... (plant) some flowers.</p> |
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Задание 4. Choose the appropriate *time linkers*. Make more sentences using them.

- 1 It was dark as soon as/by the time we arrived at the hotel.
- 2 We stayed in our hotel room until/once it had stopped raining.
- 3 We went back to the pool before/after we had watched the parade.
- 4 I got my photographs developed by the time/as soon as we finished shopping.
- 5 I was sunbathing until/while Jack was swimming.

## Word formation

Задание 5. Read the theory box, then complete Emily's lists with the words in the frame.

### Forming compound nouns

A compound noun normally has two parts. The two parts can be written as: one word (*policeman, boyfriend*), two words joined with a hyphen (*passer-by, take-off*) or two separate words (*washing machine, swimming pool*).

### To pack:

insect 5) ..... 6) sun.....,  
7) .....dryer, 8) guide.....,  
credit 9) ....., 10) .....glasses

- screen • dry • card • book • hair • sun
- repellent • sickness • cheques • agent's

### To do:

Pick up 1) .....-cleaning & collect tickets from travel 2) .....  
Buy travellers' 3) ..... & travel  
(4) ..... pills

Задание 6. Read the theory box. Listen and underline the stressed part(s). Listen again and repeat.

### Intonation in compound nouns

In compound nouns, the stress usually falls on the first syllable (*makeup*). Stressing the correct part of a compound noun will help you to distinguish it from an adjective with a noun e.g. *greenhouse* = *place we grow plants*, *green house* = *a house painted green*

- blackboard • gentleman • highland
- widespread • full stop • highchair

Задание 7. Fill in such prepositions as *by, on, in*. Check. Then make sentences using the phrases.

- 1 We go to school ..... foot unless it's raining, then we go ..... car or bus.
- 2 He will arrive ..... Moscow at 4pm.
- 3 They usually go ..... holiday every August.
- 4 There were 200 passengers ..... board the plane.

Задание 8. Study the diagram and complete the sentences with the proper phrasal verb.



- 1 I haven't had much money since I lost my job, but I'm .....
- 2 I must ..... now or I'll miss my bus.
- 3 Does Tom ..... well with his sister?
- 4 It's easy for tourists to ..... the city by train, bus or tram.
- 5 What time does your flight .....

Задание 9. *Words often confused*

Choose the correct word.

Then make a sentence with the other word.

- 1 Flying is the fastest mode of **transport**/travel.
- 2 The sea was very rough during the ferry **transfer**/crossing.
- 3 I had to go back home to **bring**/fetch my passport.
- 4 Hurry! We'll miss/lose the plane!

*Key word transformations*

Задание 10.

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use two to five words including the word in bold. The word in bold cannot change its form.

- 1 He had a good relationship with the hotel owner.  
**well** He ..... the hotel owner.
- 2 First he packed his suitcase, then he called a taxi.  
**after** He called a taxi ..... his suitcase.
- 3 The sun came out, then we went to the beach.  
**until** We didn't go to the beach ..... come out.
- 4 I prefer sightseeing to backpacking.  
**more** I enjoy ..... backpacking.
- 5 Tony packed his case, then Ann phoned.  
**already** Tony ..... when Ann phoned.