

## ЗАДАНИЯ К УРОКУ.

Задание предназначены для самоконтроля, отправлять на проверку учителю не надо.

1. 10 класс
2. Английский язык
3. Страдательный залог (Passive voice)
4. Егорова Светлана Анатольевна,

(Задания взяты из учебника Spotlight, 11 класс, учебник не является необходимостью)

Watch the video and answer the question: What is the difference between the Passive and the Active Voice?

### Active versus Passive Voice.

#### **SCRIPT**

Active? Passive? What is voice? Voice refers to the "who" or "what" that is doing the verb's action in a sentence. Active Voice - means that the subject is doing the action - therefore, it is an active subject. Passive voice - means the subject is receiving the action - therefore, this is the passive subject. So, to figure out whether a sentence is active or passive voice, look at the subject. Is the subject performing the action (active) or receiving the action (passive)? An example: The boy plays the piano. "Boy" equals subject. "Plays" equals verb. The boy is "doing" the action. Therefore, the boy is the active subject because the boy is the active subject... Then, this sentence is written in the active voice! The piano is played by the girl. "Piano" equals subject. "Is played" equals verb. The piano is "receiving" (or not doing) the action. Therefore, the piano is the passive subject because the piano is the passive subject... Then, this sentence is written in the passive voice! Why do we care? Active voice is more concise, easier to understand, and less work for your reader. Let's look at some examples... Two sentences: The dog scares the cat. The cat is scared by the dog. In the first sentence: The dog scares the cat. The dog is the subject of the sentence and is actively doing the verb's action. "Dog" equals active subject. This sentence is written in the active voice. Now, the second sentence: The cat is scared by the dog. The cat is the subject of the sentence, but the cat is not doing the verb's action. "Cat" equals passive subject. Therefore, this sentence is written in the passive voice. Now, some tips to help you re-write passive voice into active voice. #1 Identify the verb. The thunder is heard by Kira. "Heard" is the verb. #2 Ask yourself "who" (or "what") is doing the verb's action? "Kira" is the one who hears. Therefore, she is doing the verb's action. #3 Rearrange the sentence order. Kira heard the thunder. Remember: keep the verb tense the same. The pizza will be eaten by Mary. "Will be eaten" is the future tense. Mary will eat the pizza. "Will eat" is also future tense.

# *THE PASSIVE VOICE*

**используется когда:**

1. Лицо, совершающее действие, неизвестно, неважно либо очевидно из контекста.  
*The food was cooked.*
2. Действие само по себе важнее чем то, кто его совершил (например, заголовки статей, реклама, инструкции)  
*The robbers will be punished.*
3. Во избежание принятия на себя ответственности, вины. Когда говорится о неприятных для нас вещах.  
*Hundreds of people were injured in the train crash.*
4. Желание сделать заявление более формальным или вежливым.  
*My bag has been ruined. MORE POLITE THAN You've ruined my bag.*

# *THE PASSIVE VOICE*

	Present	Past	Future
<b>Simple</b>	<b>am/is/are + V3</b> Letters are written every week.	<b>was/were + V3</b> The letters were written last week.	<b>will be + V3</b> The letter will be written tomorrow.
<b>Continuous</b>	<b>am/is/are being + V3</b> The letters are being written at this moment.	<b>was/were being + V3</b> The letters were being written at 5 o'clock yesterday.	-
<b>Perfect</b>	<b>have/has been + V3</b> The letters have already been written.	<b>had been + V3</b> The letters had been written by 5 o'clock.	<b>will have been + V3</b> The letters will have been written by noon

**Задание 1. Circle the correct word.**

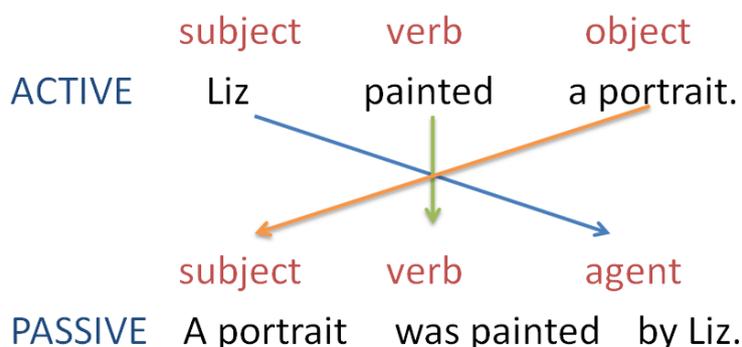
- 1 The box office **sold/were sold** 15,000 tickets for the concert in an hour!
- 2 In Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet, two teenagers from rival families **fall/are fallen** in love.
- 3 Millions of video games **have sold/have been sold** all over the world.
- 4 The film **sets/is set** in England in the 18th century.
- 5 The audience **applauded/were applauded** wildly at the end of the performance.
- 6 Before 1927, films used to **make/be made** without sound.

**Задание 2. Complete the exchanges using the correct form of the passive voice.**

- 1 A: Are you going to the concert tonight?  
B: No, it ..... (**cancel**) because the singer is ill.

- 2 A: That film was brilliant!  
B: Yes, and did you know it ..... (**direct**) by John Travolta?
- 3 A: Have you tried on your costume yet?  
B: Not yet. The changes ..... (**make**) as we speak.
- 4 A: Why is your hand bandaged?  
B: I ..... (**bite**) by a dog.
- 5 A: Was Katy at the party?  
B: No. She ..... (**not/invite**).

## Перевод активного залога в страдательный



### Some rules for you to remember

- Только переходные глаголы (глаголы, употребляющиеся с прямым дополнением) могут употребляться в страдательном залоге (have, exist, seem, fit, suit, resemble, lack etc.).
- to be = to get**  
В повседневной речи, говоря о событиях, которые произошли случайно или неожиданно, мы вместо глагола **to be** можно употребить **to get** в страдательном залоге.  
He **got hit** by a truck.
- В страдательном залоге **перед исполнителем действия** ставится предлог **by**, если же мы говорим об **инструментах, материалах или ингредиентах**, из которых что-то было сделано, употребляется предлог **with**.  
The test was given **by** the **teacher**. The cake was made **with** jam.

### Задание 3. Rewrite sentences 1-6 in the passive.

- A newspaper journalist interviewed the cast after the opening night of the play.  
> **The cast were interviewed by...**
- The director asked Joy to say her lines with more feeling.
- The Mayor will open the new theatre.

4 Lots of people visit Universal Studios every year.

5 The choreographer is teaching the singers how to dance.

6 They've just finished filming the new James Bond film.

**Задание 4. Fill in: by or with.**

- 1 The music was played ..... a local band.
- 2 The meat was flavoured ..... herbs.
- 3 The fairies' castle was made ..... empty cans.
- 4 The picture was painted ..... my sister.
- 5 The pedestrian was knocked over ..... a car.
- 6 Soup is eaten ..... a spoon.

## World formation

### Forming compound adjectives

**Compound adjectives** are made up of two or more words and are usually written with hyphens between them. They are often formed like this:

- 1 adjective, noun, or numeral + noun + -ed  
(*grey-haired, two-faced*)
- 2 adjective or adverb + past participle  
(*low-paid, well-behaved*)
- 3 adjective, adverb or noun + present participle  
(*good-looking, long-lasting*)

**Задание 5.**

Use a dictionary to make compound adjectives from the words below

1 far	a blooded
2 red	b fetched
3 record	c breaking
4 time	d consuming
5 self	e centred
6 old	f fashioned

### Задание 6.

Match the words to form the compound adjectives

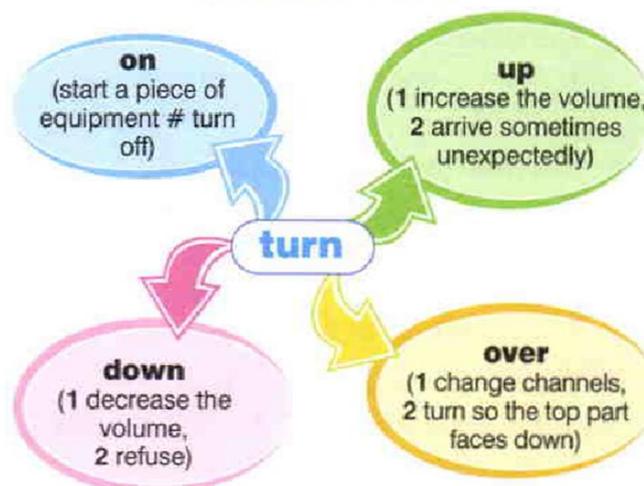
old	behaved
good	watering
two	haired
well	looking
mouth	faced
grey	fashioned

Задание 7. Use the adjectives *old-fashioned*, *good-looking*, *two-faced*, *well-behaved*, *mouth-watering*, *grey-haired* to complete the sentences.

- 1 Nick is so ..... He could easily be a model.
- 2 Fay is very ..... She always talks about people behind their back.
- 3 Georgina is a very ..... child. She never makes a fuss!
- 4 Your clothes are so ..... you really need to buy some new ones.
- 5 Mrs Miggins is the ..... old lady who works in the sweet shop.
- 6 They make ..... burgers at *Guisepe's Diner*.

---

### Phrasal verbs



Задание 8. Fill in the gaps with the correct phrasal verb

- 1 Did Jack.....at the concert in the end?

2 Let's.....the air conditioning. It's really hot.

3 .....the radio, Simon. It's too loud.

4 I can hardly hear the TV. Can you.....it.....?

5 I'm sure Emily will.....his invitation.

6 .....the lights before you go.

7 I don't like this programme. Can you.....it.....to the news, please?

8 He ..... the envelope and read the return address.

**Задание 9. Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use two to five words including the word in bold.**

1 The UK release of the film will be in May.

**release**                    The film ..... UK in May.

2 Children need to be with an adult to get in.

**accompanied**        Children can only get in if ..... an adult.

3 Sarah was upset that John didn't come to the opera.

**turn up**                    Sarah was upset that John ..... at the opera.

4 I recommend that you see that new musical!

**have**                    You really ..... that new musical!

5 People say the special effects are great.

**said**                    The special effects ..... great.

**Задание 10. Listen to the song**

1. Find and count the number of the sentences with the Passive voice. How many times are the sentences repeated?
2. Define the tense of these sentences.

**Eurythmics – Sweet Dreams**

Sweet dreams are made of this

Who am I to disagree?

I travel the world and the seven seas

Everybody's looking for something

Some of them want to use you  
Some of them want to get used by you  
Some of them want to abuse you  
Some of them want to be abused

Sweet dreams are made of this  
Who am I to disagree?  
I travel the world and the seven seas  
Everybody's looking for something

Hold your head up, movin' on  
Keep your head up, movin' on  
Hold your head up, movin' on  
Keep your head up, movin' on  
Hold your head up, movin' on  
Keep your head up, movin' on  
Hold your head up, movin' on  
Keep your head up!

Some of them want to use you  
Some of them want to get used by you  
Some of them want to abuse you  
Some of them want to be abused

Sweet dreams are made of this  
Who am I to disagree?  
I travel the world and the seven seas  
Everybody's looking for something

Sweet dreams are made of this  
Who am I to disagree?  
I travel the world and the seven seas  
Everybody's looking for something...